

TABLE Q-3

**CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY IN CALIFORNIA a/
1997 ECONOMIC CENSUS b/**

NAICS code	Kind of business	Number of establish- ments c/	Value added (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)		Number of employees	
				All employees	Construction workers	All	Construction workers
23	Construction	60,162	\$42,654,680	\$19,147,668	\$13,167,033	561,338	429,954
233	Building, developing, & general contracting	19,045	14,002,347	4,674,678	2,411,956	129,351	82,798
2331	Land subdivision & land development	796	1,277,417	213,735	w/	4,764	w/
2332	Residential building construction	13,734	7,731,244	2,009,674	1,061,209	66,939	44,198
23321	Single-family housing construction	12,998	7,407,687	1,832,593	960,182	61,091	40,283
23322	Multifamily housing construction	736	323,557	177,081	101,027	5,848	3,915
2333	Nonresidential building construction	4,515	4,993,687	2,451,269	1,316,771	57,649	37,423
23331	Manufacturing & industrial building construction	792	678,448	407,356	211,266	9,606	6,219
23332	Commercial & institutional building construction	3,722	4,315,239	2,043,913	1,105,505	48,044	31,204
234	Heavy construction	3,197	6,373,817	2,783,810	2,045,722	65,596	51,913
2341	Highway, street, bridge, & tunnel construction	912	2,589,349	1,027,310	752,009	23,336	18,179
2349	Other heavy construction	2,284	3,784,469	1,756,500	1,293,713	42,260	33,734
23491	Water, sewer, & pipeline construction	651	1,249,092	560,687	407,988	13,220	10,645
23492	Power & communication transmission line construction	176	370,632	178,031	137,585	5,198	4,291
23493	Industrial nonbuilding structure construction	30	271,397	142,273	103,047	3,796	3,023
23499	All other heavy construction	1,427	1,893,348	875,510	645,093	20,045	15,774
235	Special trade contractors	37,921	22,278,516	11,689,179	8,709,354	366,390	295,243
2351	Plumbing, heating, & air-conditioning contractors	6,776	4,449,958	2,500,392	1,829,630	64,396	48,875
2352	Painting & wall covering contractors	4,402	1,213,315	603,588	470,623	25,146	21,153
2353	Electrical contractors	6,011	4,296,989	2,369,837	1,736,765	61,932	47,837
2354	Masonry, drywall, insulation, & tile contractors	5,068	2,743,640	1,574,753	1,290,742	56,752	49,980
2355	Carpentry & floor contractors	4,252	2,030,631	1,144,382	851,809	43,173	35,854
2356	Roofing, siding, & sheet metal	3,033	1,503,435	714,487	503,708	27,560	22,279
2357	Concrete contractors	2,471	1,665,687	833,665	645,484	28,919	24,828
2358	Water well drilling contractors	229	141,244	58,372	38,422	1,675	1,242
2359	Other special trade contractors	5,679	4,233,617	1,889,701	1,342,172	56,837	43,194

a/ Establishments identified as construction management firms are also included.

b/ The 1997 Economic Census is the first census to present data based on the new North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Previous census data were presented according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. Due to this change, comparability between census years may be limited.

c/ Establishments with payroll.

w/ Withheld because estimates did not meet publication standards.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <http://www.census.gov/>

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